

BREAKING CONVENTION RUINS MODEL'S LIFE

"It's Like Butting Head Against a Stone Wall," Cries Unhappy Jean Duff.

"A woman doesn't know what suffering means until she butts her head against the stone wall of social convention. Then all the sorrows that a critical world can inflict become hers."

The bitter realization of this fact has broken Mrs. Carl Kahalehili, 327 Market street, the once beautiful Jean Duff, a model known to all Philadelphia artists 25 years ago, and has made of her a pitiful figure who has gone down under the obstacles she has tried for the last 12 years to surmount, since she married a dark-skinned Hawaiian.

She has seen the husband whom she still adores beaten down by unfortunate circumstances and has heard her three little children reviled on the streets and dubbed with the name of "nigger brats." She is worn to a degree of emaciation with tuberculosis contracted from her husband, that makes it almost impossible to believe that she is the same person who posed for Hugh Brockert's "Lantern Glow" and some of the best work of Allen Barber Stephens, Minnie Hunt, Mrs. M. Maynard Whittier and other well-known painters.

Indignance and unhappiness have added lines to those put there by the wasting disease and people who know the lovely Jean Duff would no longer recognize her. "I'm so tired, so very tired, of it all," she said this morning, wiping the tears from her pale eyes as she came into the parlors of the home which has been the scene of so much misery. Two little almond-eyed, saffron-skinned youngsters, Pua Mo and Paulo Cupid, played happily on the front door steps, surrounded by their "mummy's" suffering. They haven't been sent to school since Pua Mo was struck over the head a few days ago by a cruel neighbor, whom Kahalehili then attacked, thereby causing his own and his wife's arrest.

"I want to go back to Honolulu," said the little woman wiping the thin arms she had put on for the occasion. "Daddy is honored and where the sun is always shining and the people always good. I am a Philadelphia girl, but I cannot live with my own people if they insult the husband I love."

In 1902 Jean Duff stopped off in Honolulu to give a few performances of a vaudeville act in which she was then playing, because the market for models had been flooded in Philadelphia, and money was not plentiful. She was traveling as first assistant of Fred Eugene Powell, the musician who had taught her his most difficult tricks.

In the orchestra which supplied the music for them was Carl Kahalehili, one of the most capable performers on the island, the Hawaiian musical instrument, instead of the young musician fell in love with the frail girl, whose ethereal beauty and bewitching features will go down to posterity in some of the best works of leading artists of this country. He told her that he was going to America, there to await her coming.

Jean Duff went on to Australia. Life was beckoning to her from the States and everywhere the girl met with success. When she came back to Philadelphia she found that Carl, who had been honored throughout the world in his country, had found things different in America. Despite the fact that he had been educated in one of the leading colleges in Honolulu, and despite his musical qualifications, Carl was regarded as an upstart Negro and Jean found him serving as a porter in a hotel.

The pretty Philadelphia girl thought that by combining their talents they could win the fame and fortune that seemed so easy to her then and so she married Carl.

"But I butted my head against the stone wall of social conventions in America and I am paying the price. I cannot raise my little children in a land that will do nothing for me and I would rather I want to go badly to go to Honolulu before my husband dies and leaves me stranded here. Maybe he would get better if we could go, and I, too, would get well there."

Many of the prominent artists for whom Jean Duff posed are interested in her, and it is not at all improbable that the little woman's dream of going back to her husband's country may soon be realized.

ARTISTS' MODEL SAVED FROM PRISON CELL



As Jean Duff she was famous in the studios of painters. As Mrs. Carl Kahalehili, wife of a Hawaiian singer, she was ostracized and her children were mistreated. The girl, standing, is Kini, 11 years old; the boy in the center, is Pua Mo, 7 years old; the other boy is Paulo Cupid, 9 years old.

CATHOLIC HIGH AWARDS DIPLOMAS AND PRIZES

65 Students in Graduating Class—14 Former Graduates Made Bachelors of Art.

Archbishop Prendergast and other prominent members of the Catholic clergy witnessed impressive exercises at the Roman Catholic High School this morning, when the largest class in the history of the institution was graduated.

Sixty-five students received diplomas, and the degree of bachelor of arts was awarded to 14 former graduates. The presentations were made by the Rev. Dr. Hugh L. Henry, president of the school.

The principal address was made by Edward A. Mallon, of the class of '96. The salutatory was given by Thomas A. Cunningham and the valedictory by Herbert J. Heffernan. Arthur J. Geraghty also delivered an address. His subject was "Peace and the United States." The program included several musical selections.

Those who received prizes were:

- FOR HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE GENERAL COURSE: Senior year—Philip Berry, Paul Jones, Joseph Plunkett; Junior year—Gerald Flood and Frank Smith; Sophomore year—John Leary, Raymond Jones, Joseph G. Martin; Freshman year—John Gallagher, James Brady, Charles Shearer, Edward Dougherty, Francis Riberstein, Julius Senack. FOR HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COMMERCIAL COURSE: Class of '99 prize—Harry Gaffney. Prize also awarded to: Senior year—Clarence Le Munyon, James Prendergast; Junior year—James J. Walsh, Joseph Sheridan.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS PRIZES FOR MANUAL TRAINING: Senior year—William Henckels; Junior year—John Carlisle; Sophomore year—Hubert Moran.

"CAHILL CLUB" PRIZE FOR GERMAN: Vincent Skalan, William Kummel.

FRANK B. MCCARTHY MEMORIAL PRIZE FOR SCIENCE: John Morris.

PRIZE OFFERED FOR "BEST ESSAY IN IRISH HISTORY": Nicholas Zingole.

PRIZES FOR CHRISTIAN BRANCHES: Senior year—Harold Maitz, Henry Gaffney; Junior year—Gerald Flood, Francis Smith; Sophomore year—John Canali, Edward Stapleton; Freshman year—Robert Lodge, Albert Jerald.

RYAN EULOGIZES CHURCH TO HIS DAUGHTER'S CLASS

City Solicitor Delivers Commencement Oration at Trinity College.

By a Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON, June 10.—City Solicitor Michael J. Ryan, of Philadelphia, delivered the address to the graduates at the commencement exercises today at Trinity College. Thirty-five girls were graduated.

Cardinal Gibbons delivered the prayer and conferred the degrees and gave his blessing to the young women about to leave the college halls.

In his address Mr. Ryan said in part: "America is eager for spiritual truth; for it men's hearts are hungering, and the possibilities of the church here are boundless. To know her doctrines, for the lack of real knowledge of her is the barrier to her progress. She has been the preserver of civilization. By her the arts, the sciences, the literature of the world were treasured and the Testaments, old and new, taught to and written and printed for the people. She abolished serfdom and she dignified labor. She founded the places of refuge for the orphan and the widow. She established the system of relief for the poor and the distressed. She built and endowed hospitals for the sick and dying. She made her churches and mighty temples sanctuaries and places of refuge against tyranny and wrong. She proclaimed and enforced her 'truth of God.'"

"Around her bishops' houses grew up the schools that expanded into the great universities like Paris and Pavia and Oxford and Cambridge and Salamanca, and she it was who, through her clergy and good teachings, ordered democratized education and carried knowledge to the masses."

Among the graduates are Miss Mary Agnes Ryan, of Philadelphia, daughter of the City Solicitor, and Elisabeth Anne Leonard, of Wilkes-Barre.

VAGUE REPLIES LOOKED FOR FROM MEXICO

Washington Believes Answers of Fighters Will Be Conciliatory But Indefinite.

WASHINGTON, June 10.—The State Department had information today that Carranza's and Villa's replies to President Wilson's Mexican declaration would be conciliatory, but indefinite. Their notes are expected to reach Washington within a day or two.

The Administration is determined not to dilly-dally, but there are indications it is awaiting the outcome of fighting in progress in central Mexico before taking its next step.

Counsel Silliman is understood to have reported that Carranza is not defiant, but that he thinks he should be recognized. Manuel Honilla is reported on his way to Washington to supplement personally Villa's answer to the President. Except that a few carloads of foodstuffs are being sent into northern Mexico, Red Cross plans for famine relief work are held up until assurances are received that the military will not commandeer supplies.

Major General Bliss, acting Secretary of War, today ordered the commander of the army transport Buford to stop at Tuxpan on his way back to Galveston from Vera Cruz and to take on refugees. This suggestion was made at the request of Admiral Caperton, commanding the naval squadron at Vera Cruz.

Colonel General Shanklin, who is with the special train bringing foreign refugees from Mexico City to Vera Cruz, reported to the State Department from Pachuca today that 481 refugees had arrived there. The British Consul on the train reported ample facilities for all foreigners wishing to leave the capital.

Co-operative Buyers' Association

A co-operative buyers' association for the purchase of vegetables, produce, fruit and other foodstuffs was organized this afternoon at a meeting of the Philadelphia Consumers' Association held at 461 Baltimore avenue. Associations from all sections of the city were represented at the meeting. Addresses were made by William A. Shoemaker, of the Market Division, and William H. Ball, Chief of the Bureau of City Property.

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY TO GIVE 137 DEGREES

Five Prominent Pharmacists in the Country Will Also Be Made Masters.

The Philadelphia College of Pharmacy will award 137 degrees to its graduates and confer the honorary degree of Master of Pharmacy on five prominent pharmacists in the country when the 94th annual commencement is held at 8 o'clock tonight in the Academy of Music.

The principal speaker of the evening will be Colonel Henry C. Demming, of Harrisburg. The degrees will be conferred by Howard B. French, president of the college. Joseph P. Remington will also make a short address. The exercises will be opened with a prayer by the Rev. Dr. Floyd W. Tomkins.

The men to be honored by the degree of Master of Pharmacy are: William L. Cliffe, Ph. G., of Philadelphia, ex-president of the Pharmaceutical Association, and member of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; Eugene G. Eberle, Ph. G., of Dallas, Texas, professor in Baylor University, Texas, editor of the "Journal" of the American Pharmaceutical Association, and former editor of the "Southern Pharmaceutical Journal" of Dallas; Caswell A. Mayo, Ph. G., of New York, president of the American Pharmaceutical Association and editor of the "American Druggist"; Henry M. Whelpley, Ph. G., of St. Louis, professor of pharmacy in St. Louis College, treasurer of the American Pharmaceutical Association and member of the Board of Trustees of the United States Pharmacopoeia; and William M. Mittlebach, Ph. G., of St. Louis, president of the National Boards of Pharmacy of the United States.

After the degrees are awarded those graduates who won prizes in the examinations will be announced and the prizes presented. The list, which includes 14 awards and the alumni prizes, follows: Troctor prize, a gold medal; William B. Webb memorial prize, a gold medal; the pharmacy prize of \$20 in gold; the chemistry prize of \$25, offered by Prof. Samuel P. Sadtler; the microscopical research prize, a standard compound microscope; the materia medica prize of \$25, offered by Prof. Clement B. Lowe; the analytical chemistry prize of \$25, offered by Prof. Frank X. Moorik; the Malloch botanical prize of \$25, offered by Joseph Jacobs, of Atlanta; the Mahlon N. Kline prize of \$25, offered by the Mahlon N. Kline estate; the operative prize of \$20, offered by Joseph P. Remington; the commercial training prize of \$20, offered by Joseph P. Remington; the instructor's prize of \$20, offered by the instructors; the Pharmacy Review prize of one year's membership to the American Pharmaceutical Association; the Kappa Psi Fraternity prize, a gold medal offered by that fraternity; and the alumni prizes, which consist of gold, silver and bronze medals for the best examinations in different subjects.

COLLINGSWOOD HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES VISIT CAPITAL

33 Members of Class Leave on Three-Day Trip.

Thirty-three graduates of the 1915 class of the Collingswood High School left Broad Street Station today for a three-day sightseeing trip to the national capital. The graduates were accompanied by members of the faculty. During their stay at the capital they will be received by President Wilson. Arrangements also have been made to entertain the students at all of the nearby points of interest.

BIRDS GIVE BURIAL TO OWNER

Only Friends of Dead Recluse, Undertaker Accepts Them in Lieu of Fee.

The music of 30 canary birds, whose songs were the only sound that rang in the ears of their owner and admirer, Christian Duarner, when he passed into his eternal sleep all alone in the small room he called home at 1519 South Front street, is to continue. Their song will assure for the aged man a burial under the green trees that shade the burial plot of the Swiss residents of Philadelphia in Odd Fellows Cemetery, 223 and Diamond streets.

Ingrat of their unusual contribution to the man whose lonely days were brightened by their songs, the birds were given to John Kimmeler, an undertaker, Broad and Tasker streets, today. He offered to provide a decent burial for the man and to take a chance on selling the songsters to provide the funds for his services.

This arrangement was made by the Rev. Dr. Charles Vuilleumier, the Swiss Consul, who learned that the man who had entered his last sleep in the lonely room with his pet, was a native of Switzerland. He also learned the man's correct name. Yesterday the Coroner's detectives had supposed the dead man was named Christian Bardner.

56 GRADUATED FROM F. AND M. COLLEGE

Seventy-ninth Commencement Attracts Many Alumni—Dr. Williams Addresses Class.

LANCASTER, Pa., June 10.—The annual commencement of Franklin and Marshall College was held this morning in the college chapel. A class of 56 was graduated. Hundreds of alumni, many of them from distant points, are in the city to participate in the festivities.

Commencement week, and the beautiful campus of the college was the scene of many reunions of "old grads" and class celebrations.

FRIENDS' CENTRAL SCHOOL

Three Scholarships Awarded at Day Exercises.

Three scholarships in Swarthmore College were awarded today to students at the class day exercises of the Friends' Central School, 15th and Race streets. The exercises were attended by parents, relatives and friends of the students.

ST. LUKE'S GRADUATES

Wayne School Awards Prizes and Diplomas on Grounds.

St. Luke's School, of Wayne, held its 53d commencement, when 19 graduates received diplomas from Principal C. H. Stout, on the grounds of the academy this afternoon. Former Governor Edwin S. Stuart was the principal speaker. Doctor Stout, who also delivered an address and presented the prizes, is celebrating his thirtieth year as a member of the faculty.



DON'T wait until the mercury hits the top of the thermometer before you buy that fan. Might as well begin now to have your office and home comfortable every hot day. There's no economy in putting it off.

Buy your fan at the Electric Shop—we have all sizes and types at prices as low as you can find anywhere in the city. Don't wait until the usual summer demand when everybody wants his fan right away—our stock is now complete and we can guarantee prompt delivery.

Buy that fan today!

SUNDAY'S Sports Magazine PUBLIC LEDGER

The PHILADELPHIA ELECTRIC COMPANY

Motors with Overhead Camshafts Supreme at Indianapolis

Come in and see the Car with the Overhead Camshaft, the Future Type of Car in America as in Europe. Its price is \$1400.

The Indianapolis races conclusively demonstrated the value of overhead camshafts.

The first four cars to finish were equipped with overhead camshaft motors, likewise eight out of the first ten.

Think of it, ninety miles an hour for five hundred miles—that is practically flying in a motor car!

Certainly the type of motor that accomplished such an unheard of feat will please any owner.

The Chalmers New Six-40 is the only standard American car equipped with overhead camshaft.

It insures get away, power, pep, flexibility, and the ability to stand up under any grind.

The tendency of design in Europe was toward that type when the great conflict stopped European production.

Chalmers Motor Company of Philadelphia 252-254 North Broad Street

Let your next car be a Chalmers

THE WEATHER

Official Forecast

WASHINGTON, June 10.

For eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey: Fair tonight; Friday partly cloudy; light north winds.

Light showers occurred during the last 24 hours in the northern portions of New York and New England, and in Wisconsin, Minnesota, the Dakotas, Montana, Nebraska, Kansas and Iowa. Clear skies are general throughout the country this morning, except in the above-named districts. The temperatures are somewhat below normal in the Lake region, and portions of the Plateau region, with seasonable conditions in other parts of the country.

U. S. Weather Bureau Bulletin

Observations taken at 8 a. m., Eastern time.

Table with columns for Station, Rain, Wind, and Weather. Lists various cities and their weather conditions.

Observations at Philadelphia

Table with columns for Barometer, Temperature, Wind, and Clouds. Shows local weather data for Philadelphia.

Almanac of the Day

Table with columns for Day, Night, and Moon. Shows sunrise, sunset, and moon phases.

Lamps to Be Lighted

Table with columns for Location and Time. Lists when street lamps should be lit.

The Tides

Table with columns for Tide and Time. Shows high and low tide times.

PORT RICHMOND

Table with columns for Tide and Time. Shows tide information for Port Richmond.

CHESTER STRAIT

Table with columns for Tide and Time. Shows tide information for Chester Strait.

SHADE ISLAND

Table with columns for Tide and Time. Shows tide information for Shade Island.

BREAKWATER

Table with columns for Tide and Time. Shows tide information for Breakwater.

European Cures in America

In the Heart of the Virginia Mountains Offering All the Facilities of the Famous European Spas

The temperature during the heated months because of the altitude and surrounding mountains is lower than any other region in the East.

Hot Springs VIRGINIA

The Homestead OPEN ALL THE YEAR

The Bath Establishment has facilities for every form of treatment found at the famous spas in Europe. Natural heated water at 104°. Spout baths for rheumatism and gout.

Golf, Tennis Courts, Livery, etc. Write to hotel management for literature.

CHESAPEAKE & OHIO RAILWAY

THE RHINE, THE ALPS AND THE BATTLEFIELD LINE Direct Line to America's Great Thermal Region THROUGH PULLMAN SERVICE

White Sulphur Springs WEST VA.

The Greenbrier OPEN ALL THE YEAR—European Plan

The White Opens July 1st for the Summer—American Plan

The Bath House contains every known appliance for successfully supplying treatments prescribed by the leading European spas.

Golf, Tennis Courts, Livery, etc. Write to hotel management for booklet.